1 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - FLOOR VERSION 2 STATE OF OKLAHOMA 1st Session of the 60th Legislature (2025) 3 HOUSE BILL 1151 4 By: Banning, Hall, Wilk, Maynard, West (Kevin), and 5 Adams of the House 6 and 7 Seifried of the Senate 8 9 AS INTRODUCED 10 An Act relating to school district elections; amending 26 O.S. 2021, Sections 13A-103, which relates to election dates; modifying permissible 11 dates for certain elections; amending 70 O.S. 2021, Section 5-107A, which relates to school district 12 board of education elections; updating statutory 1.3 references; modifying certain term of office; modifying staggering of certain terms of office; 14 modifying commencement of certain terms of office; and providing an effective date. 15 16 17 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 18 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 26 O.S. 2021, Section 13A-103, is 19 amended to read as follows: 20 Section 13A-103. A. 1. The general election of members of the 21 board of education of every school district and technology center 22 school district shall be conducted on the first Tuesday of April 23 after the first Monday in November of each even-numbered year, and 24 every two (2) years thereafter.

- 2. The primary election of members of the board of education of every school district and technology center school district, if necessary, shall be conducted on the second third Tuesday in February June of each even-numbered year, except in any year when a Presidential Preferential Primary is held in February, then the election shall be held on the same day as the Presidential Preferential Primary and every two (2) years thereafter.
- 3. If only two candidates qualify to have their names appear on the ballot, the names of both candidates shall appear on the ballot at the board of education general election.
- 4. If more than two candidates qualify to have their names appear on the ballot, the names of all such candidates shall appear on the ballot at the board of education primary election. A candidate receiving more than fifty percent (50%) of the votes cast in the board of education primary election shall be elected to the office. If no candidate receives more than fifty percent (50%) of the votes cast in the board of education primary election, then the two candidates with the highest number of votes shall appear on the ballot at the board of education general election.
- B. Elections on the question of making a levy or levies for schools under Section 9, Section 9B or Section 10 of Article X of the Oklahoma Constitution shall be held on the second Tuesday in February of each year, except in any year when a Presidential

Preferential Primary is held in February, then the election shall be held on the same day as the Presidential Preferential Primary.

- C. The board of education of every school district or technology center school district may call a special election for the purpose of voting on any matter or question authorized by law.
- 6 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 70 O.S. 2021, Section 5-107A, is 7 amended to read as follows:

Section 5-107A. The following provisions and the provisions of Section 13A-101 et seq. of Title 26 of the Oklahoma Statutes shall govern the election of members of the board of education for a school district:

A. For purposes of this section, temporary positions added to a board of education pursuant to Section 7-101 or 7-105 of this title and the chair of the board of education elected pursuant to Section $\frac{5-107B}{1000}$ of this act title shall not be considered in determining the size of the board. The number and term of each board of education shall be as follows:

18	District	Members	Term (Years)
19	Elementary	3	<u>3</u> <u>4</u>
20	Independent		
21	1. Districts having a	five-member	
22	board	5	5 <u>4</u>
23	2. Districts having a	seven-	
	1		

member board unless an

1

2

3

4

5

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

2.4

1	election is conducted		
2	pursuant to subsection C	of	
3	this section	7	Δ

- B. In all school districts, the members of the board of education shall be elected as follows:
 - Between August 1 and December 31 of the year following 1. a. the submission by the United States Department of Commerce to the President of the United States of the official Federal Decennial Census, the board of education shall reapportion the territory of the school district into board districts. Beginning with the reapportionment following the 1990 Federal Decennial Census, all boundaries of board districts shall follow clearly visible, definable and observable physical boundaries which are based upon criteria established and recognized by the Bureau of the Census of the United States Department of Commerce for purposes of defining census blocks for its decennial census and shall follow, as much as is possible, precinct boundaries. Board districts shall be compact, contiquous and shall be as equal in population as practical with not more than a ten percent (10%) variance between the most populous and least populous board districts.

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

1.3

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

2.1

22

23

- 1.3
- b. School districts having fewer than one thousand eight hundred (1,800) students in average daily membership during the preceding school year may choose not to establish board districts and may nominate and elect all board members at large.
- c. Elementary school districts shall have board members elected at large.
- d. A city located in an independent school district having four or more wards and an outlying area with such outlying area comprising no more than twenty percent (20%) of the population of such independent school district, then such independent school district may adopt such wards and outlying area in lieu of the board districts provided for in subparagraph a of this paragraph, and at least one member of the board of education of such independent school district shall be a member of each ward; and
- 2. One member of the board of education shall be elected by the electors of the school district to represent each such board district. Provided, however, that in any school district where the electors of each board district, rather than the electors of the entire school district, elect board members to represent that board district, that district shall elect board members in that manner.

22

23

24

If during the term of office to which a person was elected, that member ceases to be a resident of the board district for which the person was elected, the office shall become vacant and such vacancy shall be filled as provided in Section 13A-110 of Title 26 of the Oklahoma Statutes; and

- 3. In a school district having more than ten thousand (10,000) children in average daily membership, the following provision and the provisions of Section 13A-101 et seq. of Title 26 of the Oklahoma Statutes shall control as to election of the members of the school district's board of education:
 - a. There shall be held an election in which the electors of each board district in which a term is expiring or in which a vacancy exists shall select two candidates from among the candidates for board member to represent the board district,
 - b. If, in the election, one candidate has a majority of all votes cast, then a run-off election is not required. If no candidate receives a majority of all votes cast, then the two candidates receiving the greatest number of votes shall become the candidates for the board district in the general election, and
 - c. At the run-off election, all of the electors of the board district shall select one of the two candidates

as the member of the board of education representing the board district.

Any seven-member board shall have the option of reducing its board to a five-member board either after approval of a board resolution or a vote of the electors of the school district to take such action pursuant to Section 13A-109 of Title 26 of the Oklahoma The election pursuant to a vote of the electors of the Statutes. school district shall be called upon the submission of a petition requesting the election signed by ten percent (10%) of the school district electors in the school district, the percentage being applied to the highest number of voters voting in a regular school district election in the district in the preceding five (5) years as determined by the secretary of the county election board, who shall certify the adequacy of the number of signatures on the petition. If the question is put before the voters of the district, such election shall be held along with and at the same time and place as the next school election if all requirements of Section 13A-101 et seq. of Title 26 of the Oklahoma Statutes for such election are met. After such resolution or election, the board shall reapportion

the district, determining by resolution or by lot which board member offices shall be abolished at the end of the current board member's term and which shall become one of the offices of the new board.

23

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

1.3

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

Election of the resulting board members shall be carried out according to procedures stated in this section and Section 13A-101 et seq. of Title 26 of the Oklahoma Statutes.

School board members currently serving in offices abolished pursuant to this subsection shall continue serving until the end of their current terms as at-large members.

- D. Except for the chair of the board of education elected pursuant to Section 1 of this act, offices of members of the board of education shall be designated by consecutive numbers and shall correspond with board districts when applicable.
- E. Except for those members elected prior to July 1, 1992, the <u>2024:</u>
- 1. The terms of office of the members of a five-member board of education shall be staggered and commence on the first regular, special or emergency school board meeting after the date of the annual school election and after the member has been certified as elected as follows:

 18
 Office No. 1
 1991 2026

 19
 Office No. 2
 1992 2026

 20
 Office No. 3
 1993 2028

 21
 Office No. 4
 1994 2028

 22
 Office No. 5
 1995 2030

2. The terms of office of the members of a seven-member board of education shall be staggered, with one member being elected in

1.3

1	1991 , two members being elected in 1992 two members being elected
2	in 1993 and two members being elected in 1994 and shall commence on
3	the first regular, special or emergency school board meeting after
4	the date of the annual school election and after the member has been
5	certified as elected; provided, in districts needing to elect two
6	members in 1991 to maintain a full complement of board members, two
7	members shall be elected in 1991, one for a full term and one for a
8	one-year term, as determined by the local board. as follows:
9	<u>Office No. 1</u> <u>2026</u>

9	Office No.	<u>1</u>	2026
10	Office No.	<u>2</u>	2026
11	Office No.	<u>3</u>	2028
12	Office No.	<u>4</u>	2028
13	Office No.	<u>5</u>	2028
14	Office No.	<u>6</u>	2030
15	Office No.	<u>7</u>	2030

If a seven-member board is formed upon consolidation pursuant to Section 7-105 of this title, or upon annexation pursuant to Section 7-101 of this title, the formation agreement shall specify initial short terms as necessary to extend until the beginning of the regular terms for seven-member boards established herein.

Upon reduction of a seven-member board pursuant to subsection C of this section, the terms of the five-member board shall be staggered pursuant to this subsection.

One member of a three-member board of education shall be elected each year, and the terms of office shall commence on the first regular, special or emergency school board meeting after the member has been certified as elected.

3. The terms of office of the members of a three-member board of education shall be staggered, and commence on the first regular, special or emergency school board meeting after the date of the annual school election and after the member has been certified as elected as follows:

 Office No. 1
 2026

 Office No. 2
 2028

 Office No. 3
 2030

1.3

F. The term of office of each board member elected after July 1, 1992 2024, shall commence on the first regular, special or emergency school board meeting after the date of the annual school election and after the member has been certified as elected. Board members elected prior to July 1, 1992 2024, may remain in office until their successor is elected and seated pursuant to Sections 13A-101 through 13A-111 of Title 26 of the Oklahoma Statutes. The remaining term of any member who completes the term for which the member was elected but not wishing to serve until the successor of the member takes office on the first regular, special or emergency school board meeting after the successor has been certified as

1	elected, shall be filled by appointment by the remaining members of
2	the board of education.
3	SECTION 3. This act shall become effective November 1, 2025.
4	
5	COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OVERSIGHT, dated
6	02/25/2025 - DO PASS, As Coauthored.
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	

HB1151 HFLR
BOLD FACE denotes Committee Amendments.